

χ^wəχ^wéyəm Indigenous Collection Classification Scheme

A modified Brian Deer Classification System

Adapted and modified by
Rachel Chong, Cleire Lauron, & Brigette Liang

Adapted from *Indigenous Curriculum Resource Centre*
Classification by Ashley Edwards



χ^wəχ^wéyám Indigenous collection classification scheme: A modified Brian Deer classification system

Version 1

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CALL NUMBER STRUCTURE

- HDB — Modified Brian Deer Class Designator
- CCB — Nation Cutter [Cutter using B, C, and D class]
- M48 — Author Cutter [use LC Cutter table]
- 2015 — Publication date

Three Lines



B, C, and D Class

Five Lines



Fiction Works (i.e. HF, HN)

Fiction Works

- HF — BDC Class (Fiction)
- BGD — Nation Cutter [Cutter using B, C, and D class]
- Z39 — Author Cutter [use LC Cutter table]
- K53 — Title Cutter [use LC Cutter table]
- 2021 — Publication date

CLASSIFICATION OUTLINE

A	Unused
B	Indigenous Peoples: Communities - British Columbia
C	Indigenous Peoples: Communities - North America
D	Indigenous Peoples: Community - Rest of the World
E	Language and Linguistics
F	Worldview (i.e. Spirituality and Philosophy)
G	Tangible & Material Culture
H	Intangible Culture & Literature
I	Unused
J	Education
K	Unused
L	Archaeology and Anthropology
M	Community Planning
N	Roles & Relationships
O	Unused
P	Reconciliation
Q	Health and Wellness
R	Nature & Ecological Knowledge
S	Business & Economics
T	Rights and Title
U	Governance, Indigenous Self Government, & Politics
V	Justice System
W	Law and Legislation
X	Unused
Y	Unused
Z	Unused

A - Unused

B - Indigenous Peoples: Communities - British Columbia

[Note: this class does not need a Nation/geographical cutter.]

B – Indigenous Peoples and Communities, British Columbia

BA – Unused

BC – Kwakwaka'wakw / Kwak'wala / Kwakiutl

BD – Nuu-Chah-Nulth

BDA – Maa-nulth (Huu-ay-aht, Ka:'yu:'k't'h' / Che:k'tles7et'h', Toquaht, Uchucklesaht, Yuułu'ıı'ath)

BE – Ditidaht / Nitinaht

BF – Coast Salish

BFA – W̱SÁNEĆ (Saanich)

BFAA – Pauquachin / BOKÉCEN

BFAB – Malahat / MÁLEXEŁ

BFAC – Tsawout / S̱Á,UTW

BFAD – Tsartlip / W̱JOŁEŁP

BFAE – Tseycum / W̱SÍKEM

BFB – Xwsepsum / Kosapsum (Esquimalt)

BFC – Lukwungen / Lekungen (Songhees)

BFD – Te'mexw Treaty Association (Becher Bay / SC'IANEW, Malahat / MÁLEXEŁ, Songhees, Snaw-naw-as, T'Sou-ke)

BFF – K'ómoks

BFH – Penelakut

BFI – Lyackson

BFJ – Halalt

BFK – Ts'uubaa-asatx (Lake Cowichan)

BFL – Snuneymuxw

BFM – Stz'uminus

BFN – Cowichan (Kw'amutsun, Qwum'yiqun', Hwulqwselu, S'amuna', L'uml'umuluts, Hinupsum, TI'alpalus)

BFO – Hul'qumi'num Treaty Group (Cowichan, Halalt, Lyackson, Ts'uubaa-asatx, and Penelakut)

BFP – x̱m̱əθḵəy̱əm / Musqueam

BFQ – Skwxwú7mesh / Squamish

BFR – səilwətaʔ / Tsleil-Waututh

BFS – Semiahmoo

BFT – scəwáθən / Tsawwassen

BFU – qiqéyt / Qayqayt

BFV – qíçəy' / Katzie

BFW – q'wa:ńłəń / Kwantlen

BFX – Stó:lō

BFXA – Måthexwi / Matsqui

BFXB – Semà:th / Sumas

BFXC – Leq'á:mel

BFXD – Ts'elxweyeqw

Áthelets / Aitchelitz

Shxwhá:y Village

Sq'ewqeyl / Skowkale

Sxwoyehà:là / Squiala

Soowahlie

Ch'iyàqtel / Tzeachten

Yeqwyeqwí:ws / Yakweakwioose

BFXE – Tiyt / Tait

Chawathil

Pópkw'em / Popkum

Peters

Seabird Island

Shxw'owhamel

Sq'ewá:lxw / Skawahlook

Union Bar

Yale

BFXF – Pilalt

Xwchíyò:m / Cheam

Kwaw-kwaw-apilt

Skwah

BFXG – Sts'ailes / Chehalis

BFXH – Sq'ewlets / Scowlitz

BFXI – Kwikwetlem / Coquitlam

BFXJ – Stó:lō Xwexwilmexw Treaty Association (Aitchelitz / Áthelets, Leq'á:mel,

Skawahlook / Sq'ewá:lxw, Skowkale / Sq'ewqeyl, Tzeachten / Ch'iyàqtel,

Yakweakwioose / Yeqwyeqwí:ws)

BG – Interior Salish

BGA – Stl'atl'imx (Lillooet)

BGAA – In-SHUCK-ch Nation (Semahquam, Skatin, Douglas)

BGAB – St'at'imc Nation (Lillooet Tribal Council) (Bridge River / Nxwísten or Xwisten, Seton Lake, Cayoose Creek / Sekw'elwás, Fountain / Cácl'ep or Xa'xlip, Lil'wat / Mount Currie, Ts'kw'aylaxw / Ts'kw'aylacw / Pavilion)

BGAC – N'Quatqua / Nequatque / N'quat'qua

BGB – Secwépmec

BGC – Nlaka'pamux

BGD – Syilx (Okanagan)

BGE – Sinixt, Lakes

BH – Ktunaxa (Kootenay) (Kinbasket)

BJ – Athapaskan / Athabaskan (and Regional)

BJA – Dakelh / Yinka (Burns Lake / Ts'il Kaz Koh, Cheslatta, Kluskus, Lheidli T'enneh, Nadleh Whut'en, Nak'azdli, Nat'oot'en, Nazko / Nazkot'en, Red Bluff / Nak'azdlit'en / Lhtakot'en, Saik'uz / Stoney Creek, Stelat'en, Takla Lake, Tl'azt'en, Ulkatcho, Yekooche)

BJB – Wet'suwet'en Nation (Hagwilget, Moricetown, Skin Tyee, Nee Tahi Buhn, Wet'suwet'en)

BJC – Tse'khene (Sekani) (McLeod Lake Tse'Khene, Tsay Keh Dene / Ingenika, Kwadacha)

BJD – Dunne-za/Tsattine (Dane-Za Adishtl'sh / Doig River, Blueberry River, Halfway River, Prophet River, Saulteau, West Moberly)

BJF – Fort Nelson (NOT Athapaksan - Dené / Cree)

BJK – Kaska Dena (Ross River, Liard River, Dease River, Kaska)

BJL – Acho Dene Koe

BJS – Tshìhqot'in / Chilcotin / Tsilhqut'in / Tshìnhqot'in / Chilkhodin / Tsilkótin / Tsilkotin (Tl'etinqox, ?Esdilagh, Yunešit'in, Tshìdeldel, Tl'esqox and Xenì Gwet'in)

BJT – Tahltan

BK – Tlingit

BL – Haida

BM – Tsimshian

BN – Gitxsan

BO – Nisga'a

BP – Haisla

BQ – Heiltsuk

BR – Nuxálk

BRA – Kitasoo / Xaixais at Klemtu

BRB – Wulkinuxv

BS – Tla'amin (Siammon)

BT – Shishálh (Sechelt)

BZ – Unused

C - Indigenous Peoples: Communities - North America

[Note: this class does not need a Nation/geographical cutter.]

C – Indigenous Peoples and Communities, North America

CA – Unused

CB – Indigenous Peoples – Canada (General)

[Note: For Indigenous Peoples - British Columbia, use B class]

CBA – Indigenous Peoples – Alberta

CBB – Indigenous Peoples – Saskatchewan

CBC – Indigenous Peoples – Manitoba

CBD – Indigenous Peoples – Ontario

CBE – Indigenous Peoples – Quebec

CBF – Indigenous Peoples – Newfoundland and Labrador

CBG – Indigenous Peoples – Prince Edward Island

CBH – Indigenous Peoples – New Brunswick

CBI – Indigenous Peoples – Nova Scotia

CBJ – Indigenous Peoples – Nunavut

CBK – Indigenous Peoples – Northwest Territories

CBL – Indigenous Peoples – Yukon

CC – Algonkian

CCA – Niitsítapi (Blackfoot Confederacy)

CCAA – Siksikáwa / Siksiká (Blackfoot)

CCAB – Káínaa / Kainai (Blood)

CCAC – Aapátóhsipikáni / Northern Peigan / Piegan / Piikáni

CCAD – Aamsskáápipikani / Southern Piikáni / Piegan (Blackfeet- MT)

CCB – Nēhilawē (Cree, Atikamekw)

CCBA – Innu - Montagnais & Naskapi

CCBB – James Bay Cree

CCBC – Atikamekw

CCBD – Moose Cree

CCBE – Plains Cree

CCBF – Swampy Cree

CCD – Lenape (Delaware)

CCE – Wolastoqiyik (Malecite / Maliseet)

CCF – Alnôbak (Abenaki)

CCG – Lnu (Mi'kmaq)
CCH – Anishinaabe (Ojibwa, Ojibwe, Ojibway, Otchipwe, Ojibwemowin, Oji-Cree)
CCI – Bodéwadmī (Potawatomi)
CCJ – Mississauga
CCK – Teme-Augama Anishnabai (Temagami)
CCL – Odawa (Ottawa)
CCM – Saulteaux

CD – Dené

CDA – Denésoliné (Chipewyan)
CDB – Tłı chǫ (Dogrib)
CDC – Tetsǫt'iné (Yellowknives)
CDD – Tr'ondëk Hwëch'in (Ha n)
CDE – Sahtú (Hare)
CDF – Kaska Dena (Yukon, BC = BFK)
CDG – Acho Dene Koe (NWT, BC = BFL)
CDH – Gwich'in
CDI – Tsuu T'ina
CDJ – Dene-Tha'
CDK – Tagish
CDL – Tutchone

CE – Očhéthi Šakówiŋ (Sioux) [see CUPH for U.S.]

[Carry the Kettle Nakoda First Nation = CE]

CEA – Dakota
CEB – Nakoda (Stoney)
CEC – Lakota

CH – Haudenosaunee (Iroquoian)

CHA – Onöndowága (Seneca)
CHB – Guyohkohnyo (Cayuga)
CHC – Onöñda'gega' (Onondaga)
CHD – Ska-Ruh-Reh (Tuscarora)
CHE – Kanien'kéhaka (Mohawk)
CHF – Onayotekaono (Oneida)
CHG – Wyandot (Huron)

CI – Inuit & Arctic People [in Canada, US, N. America ; class Sami, Russia in DA]

CIV – Inuvialuit

CK – Beothuk

CM – Métis

CMA – Red River Resistance, 1869-70

CMB – Northwest Resistance, 1885

CU – Indigenous Peoples – United States

CUA – Indigenous Peoples – US – Alaska

CUB – Indigenous Peoples – US – Pacific Northwest

CUBA – Coast Salish

Nooksack

Lummi

Samish

Swinomish

Stillaguamish

Tulalip

Suquamish

Port Gamble S'Klallam

Jamestown S'Klallam

Lower Elwha Klallam

Quileute

Skokomish / Twana

Squaxin Island

Puyallup

Snoqualmie

Muckleshoot

Nisqually

Chehalis

Shoalwater Bay

Cowlitz

Duwamish

CUBB – Upper Skagit

CUBC – Sauk-Suiattle

CUBD – Makah

CUBE – Hoh / Chá·at

CUBF – Quinault

CUBG – Yakama

CUBH – Colville

CUBI – Kalispel

CUBJ – Spokane
CUBK – Wanapum
CUBL – Chinook
CUC – Indigenous People – US – California & Baja Peninsula
CUCA – Shasta
CUCB – Modoc
CUCC – Chumash
CUCD – Yurok
CUCE – Temecula (Luiseño)
CUCF – Miwok
CUCG – Pomo
CUCH – Yokuts
CUN – Indigenous Peoples – US – Great Basin & Plateau
CUNA – Niimíipu (Nez Perce)
CUNB – Shoshone-Bannock
CUNC – Paiute
CUND – Ute
CUNE – Umatilla - includes Liksiyu (Cayuse) & Walla Walla
CUNF – Yakima
CUNG – Coeur d'Alene / Skitswish / Schitsu'umsh
CUP – Indigenous Peoples – US – Great Plains & Rocky Mountain States [*Blackfeet = CCAD*]
CUPA – Arapaho
CUPB – Apsáalooke (Crow)
CUPC – Cheyenne
CUPD – Kiowa
CUPE – Mandan
CUPF – Osage
CUPG – Pawnee
CUPH – Očhéthi Šakówiŋ (Sioux) - Lakota & Dakota [see CE for Canadian]
CUPI – Wichita
CUS – Indigenous Peoples – US – Southwestern States
CUSA – Inde (Apache)
CUSB – Comanche
CUSC – Navajo
CUSD – Tohono O'odham
CUSE – Pueblo (includes Anasazi, Acoma, Cochiti, Hopi, Isleta, Jemez, Laguna, Nambe,

OhKay Owingeh, Picuris, Pojoaque, Sandia, San Felipe, San Ildefonso, Santa Ana,
Santa Clara, Santa Domingo, Taos, Tesuque, Zia, Zuni)

CUSF – Yaqui

CUSG – Quechan (Yumans)

CUT – Indigenous Peoples – US – Southeastern States

CUTA – Cherokee

CUTB – Choctaw

CUTC – Chickasaw

CUTD – Muscogee (Creek, Natchez)

CUTE – Natchez

CUTF – Caddo

CUTG – Seminole

CUW – Indigenous Peoples – US – Northeastern & Woodland States

[Penobscot First Nation = CUW]

[Haudenosaunee (Iroquoian) = CH]

[Anishinaabe (Ojibwa) = CCH]

[Bodéwadmi (Potawatomi) = CCI]

CUWA – Menominee

CUWB – Meskwaki (Fox)

CUWC – Michigamea

CUWD – Ho-Chunk (Winnebago)

CUWE – Illiniwek (Cahokia, Kaskaskia, Michigamea, Peoria, Tamaroa)

CUWF – Ojaaakiiwaki (Sauk)

CUWG – Mahican (Mohican) Confederacy

CUWH – Mohegan

CUWI – Pequot

CUWJ – Quinnipiac

CUWK – Shawnee

CUWL - Wampanoag

CUWM – Miami (Myaamia)

[Note: For Hawai'i - see DBW]

CV – Indigenous Peoples - Mexico

CZ – Unused

D - Indigenous Peoples: Community - Rest of the World

[Note: this class does not need a Nation/geographical cutter.]

D – Indigenous Peoples and Communities & Culture – Rest of the World

DA – Unused

DB – Indigenous Peoples – Oceania

 DBA – Indigenous People – Australia

 DBM – Māori People – Aotearoa / New Zealand

 DBW – Hawai'i

DC – Indigenous Peoples – Arctic

DD – Indigenous Peoples – Central America

DE – Indigenous Peoples – South America

DF – Indigenous Peoples – Africa

DG – Indigenous Peoples – Asia

DH – Indigenous Peoples – Europe

DK – International Indigenous Organizations

DV – United Nations

DZ – Unused

E - Language and Linguistics

E – Language (General)

Class here materials about multiple languages.

Cutter using B, C, D class if applicable (i.e. languages in a specific province, etc.).

EA - Unused

EB – Salishan Languages

EBA – Halq'eméylem

EBAA - həŋqəmiñəh / Hun'qumi'num' (Musqueam, Katzie, and Tsawwassen)

EBAB - Halq'eméylem (Stó:lō)

EBAC - Hul'q'umi'num' (Snaw-naw-as, Nanaimo, Chemainus, Cowichan, and Malahat)

EBC – Comox / Sliammon (K'ómoks, Tla'amin, Klahoose, Homalco)

EBF – Straits (Saanich, Samish, Lummi, Ts'ooke, Semiahmoo, Songish)

EBH – Shashishalhem (Shíshálh)

EBJ – Skwxwú7mesh

EBL – St'at'imcets (Lil'wat, Ts'kwailax, Ucwalmicwts)

EBM – Secwepmectsin (Secwépmec)

EBN – Nlaka'pamuctsin (Nlaka'pamux)

EBO – nsyilxcən (Coville-Okanagan, Sinixt)

EBU – Nuxálk

EC – Wakashan Languages

ECA – xá?is@la / Northern Kwakiutl (Haisla)

ECC – Hailhzaqv / Heiltsuk

ECE – Oowekyala

ECK – Kwakw'ala / Kwakiutl

ECM – Makah

ECN – Nuuchah-nulth

ECT – Ditidaht

ED – Chimakuan Languages

EDA – Chemakum (Chimakum, Chimacum)

EDB – Quileute (Quillayute)

EE – Athabaskan Languages

EEA – Dakelh

EEB – Tłı chų Yatı

EEC – Denésoliné

EED – Dunneza
EEG – Gwitch'in
EEH – Han-Kutchin (Han, Dawson, Moosehide)
EEJ – Hare
EEK – Dene Za'ge' Kaska
EEL – Tsuu T'ina, Sarsi
EEM – Dene-Dhaa
EEB – Tse'khene
EEO – Tagish
EES – Tsilhqot'in (Xeni Gwet'in)
EET – Tahltan
EEU – Tutchone
EEW – Wet'suwet'en
EEY – Yekooche

EF – Tlingit

EG – Haida

EH – Tsimshian Languages

EHA – Sm'algax (Coast Tsimshian)

EHB – ski:xs (Southern Tsimshian)

EHG – Gitksan

EHN – Nisga'a

EJ – Ktunenian (Ktunaxa)

EK – Chinook

EL – Siouan Languages

ELA – Dakota

ELB – Nakota / Assiniboine

ELC – Apsáalooke I / Crow

ELH – Hidasta

ELL – Lakota

ELM – Omaha-Ponca

ELO – Osage

ELS – Nakoda / Alberta Assiniboine / Stoney

ELX – Sioux

ELW – Hochaq (Ho-Chunk, Winnebago)

EM – Algonkian Languages

EMA – Abenaki

EMB – Blackfoot (Siksika, Kainai, Ammskaapiikani, Apatohsihpiikani)

EMC – Cree

EMCA – Atikamekw

EMCB – East Cree

EMCC – Moose Cree

EMCD – Plains Cree

EMCE – Swampy Cree

EMCF – Woods Cree

EMCG – Iyuu Iyimuun / Naskapi

EMCH – Innu-aimun / Montagnais

EMD – Lenape (Delaware)

EME – Maliseet-Passamaquoddy

EMF – Mi'kmaq

EMH – Anishinaabemowin (Ojibwa, Ojibwe, Ojibway, Otchipwe, or Ojibwemowin)

EMM – Menominee

EMP – Potawatomi

EMR – Arapaho

EMS – Ša'wano'ki (Shawnee)

EMT – Tsisinstsistots (Cheyenne)

EMW – Wômpañâak

EN – Haudenosaunee / Iroquoian Languages

ENA – Onödowága (Seneca)

ENC – Gayogo hó:nq' (Cayuga)

END – Onöñda'gega' (Onondaga)

ENK – Ska-Ruh-Reh (Tuscarora)

ENM – Kanienkehaka (Mohawk)

ENN – Onontakeka (Oneida)

ENT – Tsalagi Gawonihisdi (Cherokee)

EP – Eskimo-Aleut

EPA – Inukitut

EQ – Michif Speech Forms

EQA – Northern Michif

EQB – Southern Michif

EQC – French Michif

EQD – Bungi / Bungee

ER – Beothuk

- ES – Language Preservation & Revitalization - General
Cutter using E class if material is for a specific language.
- ET – Language Recordings - General or Multiple Languages
Class audiovisual materials here (DVDs, CDs, etc.)
Cutter using E class if material is for a specific language.
- EU – Indigenous Sign Language
Cutter using B, C, D or E class.
EUA - Code talkers (WWII)
- EZ – Unused

F - Worldview (i.e. Spirituality and Philosophy)

F – Worldview, Belief, Spirituality – Philosophy & Ideology [use Geographical & Nation cutters]

Use this class for general or mixed materials related to philosophy and ideology.

Use this class for written versions of oral teachings/ knowledge sharing practices.

For materials related to specific (or purely) Indigenous philosophy, use FD class.

Cutter using B, C, or D class.

FA – Unused

FB – Indigenous Knowledge Systems

FBA – Indigenous Research Methodologies

FBAA – Oral History/Storytelling Methodologies

FBAB – Writing Styles, Grammar, Citation Styles

FC – Traditional Oral Stories

Can include contemporary/modern renditions of traditional characters

Class here: Creation Stories, Traditional Stories, Legends, Folklore

Cutter using B, C, or D class.

FD – Indigenous Philosophy

Class here materials related to specific (or purely about) Indigenous philosophy.

Cutter using B, C, or D class.

FE – Dreams, Visions, Prophecy

FF – Ceremonies, Rites, Traditions

FFA – Protocols

FFP – Rites of Passage

FG – Dance Ceremonies

FGG – Ghost Dance

FGS – Sun Dance

FH – Medicine Women/Men & Shamanism

FJ – Feasts

FK – Animals

FL – Sweat Lodge

FP – Potlatch

FPZ – Prohibition of Potlatch & Other Cultural/Spiritual Expression

FS – Indigenous Christianity

FZ – Unused

G - Tangible & Material Culture

G – Tangible and Material Culture (General and Mixed Topics)

Cutter using B, C, or D class, then further cutter by artist.

GA – Unused

GB – Contemporary Art

GC – Beadwork

GD – Carving & Sculpture

GDM – Masks

GDP – Poles

GE – Drawing & Painting

GF – Musical instruments

GG – Photography

GJ – Jewellery & Ornamental Art

GK – Basketry

GT – Textiles & Clothing

GU – Architecture & Structures

GV – Vehicles & Transportation (Canoes, Travois, etc.)

GY – Heritage and Memory Institutions

GYA – Art Galleries

GYB – Museums

GYC – Repatriation

GZ – Unused

H - Intangible Culture & Literature

*[Note: Guides/companions about specific works should be shelved with the accompanying monograph]
(e.g. Surviving the City teacher guide shelved with graphic novel (add "2" at end of cutter : HL CCB S66 S872 2018))*

HA – Literary Collections (Mixed Genres, Multiple Authors)

HB - Selected Works

Cutter by nation, then by author, and then title. See HF example above.

HC – Essays

Cutter by nation, then by author, and then title. See HF example above.

HD – Life Stories (Biography, Autobiography, Memoir, Journals, etc.)

HDA – Collective

HDB – Individual *[cutter by Nation/community, then subject – not author]*

CLASS ALL MEMOIRS HERE UNLESS narrowly specific to another class. Eg. If entire memoir is about time in residential school then class in JTF as with "I want to go home" by Mary Joe . If only one or two chapters in a life memoir then class here.

HE – Interviews

HEA – Collective

HEB – Individual

Cutter by Nation/community, then subject, not author.

HF – Fiction (Adult/YoungAdult)

HFA – Anthologies *(class here fiction works by various authors; do not cutter by nation unless the authors are from the same nation)*

Cutter by nation, then by author, and then title. See example below.

HF	H class
CUTA	Nation cutter [Cutter using B, C, and D class. If author has multiple Nations, use first Nation mentioned.]
K56	Author cutter [use LC Cutter table]
I53	Title Cutter [use LC Cutter table]
2021	Publication date

HG – Unused

HH – Humour

HHA – Anthologies

HK – Drama, Plays, Theatre, Film

HKA – Anthologies

Cutter by nation, then by author, and then title. See HF example above.

HL – Comic Books & Graphic Novels

HLA – Anthologies

Cutter by nation, then by author, and then title. See HF example above.

For anthologies with multiple authors, follow the example below.

HLA
T45
2021

BDC Anthology class

Title Cutter [use LC Cutter table]

Publication date

HM – Poetry

HMA – Anthologies

Cutter by nation, then by author, and then title. See HF example above.

HN – Children's Books

HNA – Anthologies

Class here picture books, board books, etc. and add 655 MARC tag for Picture Books.

Cutter by nation, then by author, and then title. See HF example above.

For YA fiction, use class HF.

HP – Communications (*Use, Analysis, Representation, and Theory of Media and Social Media*)

HPA – Policy and Theory

HPB – By Indigenous People or Organizations

HPD – Communication and Activism

HPZ – By Non-Indigenous People or Organizations

HR – Music & Dance

HS – Literary Criticism and Commentary

For works on an individual, cutter by Nation / community, then subject, then author or title.

HT – Writing and Literacy

HX – Publishing

HY – Heritage and Memory Institutions

HYA – Archives and records management

HYB – Libraries

HZ – Unused

I - Unused

J - Education

[Note: Section is for items about education as a discipline, teaching education curriculum resources, and education as a social right/service, Residential Schools, etc. Curriculum materials related to a specific subject are located within that subject.]

J – Indigenous Education (General)

JA – Unused

JB – Traditional Education

JC – Indigenous Education (Canada - General)

JCA – Indigenous Education – British Columbia

JCB – Indigenous Education – Alberta

JCC – Indigenous Education – Manitoba

JCD – Indigenous Education – Saskatchewan

JCE – Indigenous Education – Ontario

JCF – Indigenous Education – Quebec

JCG – Indigenous Education – Newfoundland and Labrador

JCH – Indigenous Education – Nova Scotia

JCI – Indigenous Education – New Brunswick

JCJ – Indigenous Education – Prince Edward Island

JCK – Indigenous Education – Northwest Territories

JCL – Indigenous Education – Nunavut

JCM – Indigenous Education – Yukon

JD – Indigenous Education - United States

JE – Indigenous Education - Rest of the World

JEA – Indigenous Education - Oceania

JF – Indigenous Education Philosophy and Theory, General

JFA – Land-Based Education

JG – Early Childhood Education & Development

JGA – Community-Led Schools

JGB - Decolonizing & Indigenizing

JH – Primary Education

JHA - Community-Led Schools

JHB - Decolonizing & Indigenizing
 JJ – Secondary Education
 JJA – Community-Led Schools
 JJB – Decolonizing & Indigenizing
 JK – Higher Education – College & University
 JKA – Community-Led Schools
 JKB – Decolonizing & Indigenizing
 JL – Adult & Continuing Education
 JLA – Community-Led Schools
 JLB – Decolonizing & Indigenizing
 JM – Distance Education
 JMA – Community-Led Schools
 JMB - Decolonizing & Indigenizing
 JN – Indigenous Literacy Education
 JNA – Community-Led Schools
 JNB - Decolonizing & Indigenizing
 JR – Inclusive Education (formerly “Special Education”)
 JRA - Community-Led Schools
 JRB - Decolonizing & Indigenizing
 JS – Teachers and Teacher Training
 JT – Assimilative Indigenous Education
 JTA – Institutions (i.e., Residential Schools, Boarding Schools, Day Schools, Hostels, Industrial Schools) - Canada
 JTB – Analysis, Research, Policy Analysis
 JTC – Trauma & Healing
 JTD – Law, Court Cases, Redress (cutter by nation)
 JTDA – Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement (IRSSA)
 JTDB – Common Experience Payment (CEP)
 JTDC - Independent Assessment Process (IAP)
 JTDD - Truth & Reconciliation Commission (TRC)
 JTE - Personal narratives, memoirs, auto/biographies
 Cutter by Nation; only use when the entire work is about experience in residential schools
 JTU - Institutions - United States
 Cutter using C class.
 JTV - Institutions - Rest of the World
 Cutter using D class.
 JZ – Unused

K - Unused

L - Archaeology and Anthropology

L – Archaeology and Anthropology (General; cutter by province/place/Nation)

Cutter using B, C or D class.

LA – Anthropology, Social or Cultural

LB – Anthropology, Applied

LC – Archaeology – Bioarchaeological (Human remains, gravesites)

LD – Archaeology – Environmental (Soil & dirt)

LE – Archaeology – Ethnoarchaeological (Material remains)

LF – Archaeology – Paleoethnobotical (Plants)

LFE – Culturally modified trees

LG – Archaeology – Zooarchaeological (Animals)

LH – Pictographs, Rock paintings

LJ – Archaeology – Physical

LJA – Physical – Paleoanthropology

LJB – Physical – Primatology

LJC – Physical – Forensic Anthropology

LZ – Unused

M - Community Planning

[Note: Cutter this class using B, C or D class, except for MC.]

M – Community (General and Mixed Topics)

MA – Unused

MC – Communications, and IT (Includes Digital Divide, Policies, Infrastructure, etc.)

This class may not be cuttered by Nation.

MD – Community Development

MDH – Housing (Modern/Contemporary; Traditional Housing=GU)

MDI – Community Improvement & Infrastructure

MDJ – Historic Preservation (Buildings & Structures)

MDP – Comprehensive Community Planning

MDU – Urban/City Planning & Development

ME – Socio-Economic & Community Research

MG – Powwows or Pow Wows

MH – Rodeos

MJ – Sports & Recreation (Organized Sports, Games, etc.)

MJA - Video Games/Virtual Reality

MK – Urbanization, Relocation, & Assimilation

MKA - Friendship Centres

ML – Social work

MLA – Child and Youth Services

MV – Poverty, Welfare, Social Service Delivery, Homelessness

MVA – Social Assistance Services

N - Roles & Relationships

N – Roles and Relationships

NA – Unused

NB – Indigenous Identity

Cutter by author's Nation or geographically.

NC – Social Structures - Kinship, Clans, Families

NCA – Cross-Cultural Adoption (incl. Sixties Scoop)

Cutter using B, C or D class if applicable

NCB – Genealogy resources

ND – Children & Youth

NH – Gender Roles and Gender Identity

NHA – Feminism and Women

NHB – Masculinity and Men

NHC – 2 Spirit / Two Spirit / LGBTQQIA+

NHD – Trans and gender diverse

NHZ – Western concepts of gender

NL – Sexuality and Relationships

NLA – Dating (Including LGBTQQIA+ Dating)

NLB – Sex and sexuality

NP – Family Life & Parenting

NPA – Abuse

NR – Elders

NRA - Addresses & Speeches of Indigenous Elders

Only class Elders here. For other Indigenous leaders, use class UD

NT – Veterans, Military, War Efforts (Not Conflicts = BZW, CZW, DZW)

NV – Racism, Discrimination, Stereotypes, Race Relations

NVA – Assimilation

NVC – Multiculturalism and Other Cultural Groups in Canada

NVO – Stereotypes and Distorted Images (i.e. Mascots, Costumes)

NW – Indigenous Influence / Contributions to Non-Indigenous Society

Cutter using B, C or D class.

NX – Slavery

Cutter using B, C or D class.

NXA - By Non-Indigenous people

NXB - Within Indigenous Nations / Communities

NZ - Appropriation

NZA - Appropriation of Indigenous Identity (i.e. Pretendians)

NZF - Appropriation of Indigenous Worldview

NZG- Appropriation of Indigenous Tangible Culture

NZR - Appropriation of Indigenous Nature and Ecological Culture

NZW - Appropriation of Laws and Legislation

O - Unused

P - Reconciliation

Note: Cutter using B, C or D class if applicable.

P – Reconciliation

PA – Unused

PB – Indigenous Survivance and Response

PD – Colonization (General and Historical Works)

PDA – Genocide

PE – Post-Colonization; Decolonial Theory

PG – Indigenous - Non-Indigenous Relations (i.e. Positive Reconciliatory Relationships By Settlers, How to Be Good Allies, Indigenous/Non-Indigenous Co-Authors)

Cutter by Nation or geographically.

Q - Health and Wellness

Q – Health & Wellness (General and Mixed Topics)

Cutter using B, C or D class if applicable.

QA – Unused

QB – Traditional Health, Healing & Medicine

QC – Cultural & Cross-Cultural Issues in Health

QD – Healthcare Services & Care Workers

QDA – Indigenous Control of Health Care Services

QE – Environmental & Occupational Health Issues

QF – Social Determinants of Health

QG – Addiction (Alcohol, Drugs, Smoking Cessation)

QGA – FASD

QH – Chronic & Degenerative Disease (General, Aging, etc.)

QHA – Autoimmune Disease (Diabetes, Lupus, Rheumatoid Arthritis, MS)

QHB – Heart Disease

QHC – Obesity

QJ – Disabilities & Special Needs

QK – Cellular & Genetic Disease (Cancer, Cystic Fibrosis, Down Syndrome)

QL – Infectious Disease (General)

QM – Nutrition

QMA – Recipes & Cookbooks

QN – Women's Health

QNA – Fertility

QNB – Childbirth, Midwives, Doulas

QP – Men's Health

QQ – Children's Health

QR – Elder's Health

QS – 2SLGBTQQIA+ Health

QT – Psychology & Mental Health

QTA – Therapy & Healing

QTB – Youth Protection

QTC – Suicide

QU – Sexual Health (Education, Birth Control, STIs Not Including HIV/AIDS)

QUA – HIV/AIDS

QV – Dentistry

QY – Indian Hospitals

QYA – TB Hospitals / Sanatoriums

QZ – Unused

R - Nature & Ecological Knowledge

R – Nature & Ecological Knowledge [*use Nation cutters if applicable*] (*includes Indigenous Scepticism of Western Science*)

RA – Unused

RB – Astronomy

RC – Biology (Life Sciences)

RCC – Ecology (General / Ecosystems)

RCCA – Environmental Science (General)

RCCB – General Nature Field Guides & ID Books

RCCC – Natural World - History / Natural Wonders

RCCD – Biodiversity

RCE – Evolution

RCH – Humans in the Environment

RCHA – Connection with the Nature (Naturalists / Non-Indigenous)

RCHB – Impact on the Environment

RCJ – Psycho / Social Biology (Including Nature Symbolism)

RCK – Population Biology

RCL – Developmental Biology / Embryology

RCM – Microbiology

RCMA – Cell Biology / Cytology

RCMB – Genetics

RCMBA – Genetic Engineering / GMO

RCO – Other Organisms (Not Plants / Animals / Fish)

RCP – Botany / Plants

RCPA – Plant Identification & Field Books

RCPB – Ethnobotany

Use Nation/community cutters.

RCPBA – Edible & Medicinal Plants (Wild)

RCPBB – Traditional Use

RCPC – Plant Cultivation, Commercial Agriculture, Food Supply

RCPE – Plant Ecology

RCPF – Forest Ecology

RCPP – Plant Physiology & Anatomy (General)

RCPT – Plant Taxonomy

RCZ – Zoology

- RCZA – Animal Identification & Field Books
- RCZB – Hunting & Harvesting
- RCZC – Animal Rearing, Husbandry, Farming, Ranching, Livestock
- RCZE – Animal Ecology & Habitat
- RCZF – Fisheries Caretaking & Stewardship
 - RCZFA – Salmon Stewardship & Enhancement
 - RCZFB – Hatcheries & Stocking
 - RCZFC – Migratory Assistance – Fish Ladders
 - RCZFD – Rules & Regulations, Limits & Quotas
- RCZM – Wildlife Caretaking & Stewardship
- RCZP – Animal Physiology & Anatomy (General)
- RCZR – Animal Reproduction & Mating (In The Wild)
- RCZS – Animal Behaviour & Social Structures (Not Human)
 - RCZSA – Animal Movement & Migration
- RCZT – Animal Taxonomy

RD – Chemistry

- RDA – Biochemistry
- RDB – Inorganic Chemistry
- RDC – Organic Chemistry

RE – Earth Sciences

- REA – Atmosphere & Meteorology
- REB – Geology
 - REBA – Paleontology/Fossils
 - REBB – Mineralogy
 - REBC – Geophysics
 - REBD – Soil Science

REC – Hydrology and Water

- RECA – Hydrogeology
- RECB – Limnology - Freshwater Environments / Systems
- RECD – Oceanography & Marine Environments / Systems
- RECE – Water Management & Quality

RG – Land Use & Geography (General & Physical Geography)

- RGA – Land Use & Stewardship
 - RGAA – Sacred Sites & Places
 - RGAB – Boundaries / Multiple Nations
 - RGAC – Study & Mapping Techniques

RGAD – Land Use Planning [include Non-Indigenous Land Use Plans]

RGAE – Place names

RGB – Geography – BC

RGC – Geography – Canada (Include Atlases and Maps Using Geographic Cutters)

RGCA – Arctic & Northern Canada

RGCB – Canadian Rockies

RGCC – Prairie Provinces

RGCD – Central Provinces

RGCE – Maritime Provinces

RGD – Geography – North America

RGF – Geography – Rest of the World (and Inclusive Items)

RGH – Human and Cultural Geography

RGK – Historical Geography

RGM – GPS, GIS, Mapping

RGP – Pictorial Works

Class here any pictorial works that cannot be classified as maps or atlas.

RH – Historical & General Scientific Works

Cutter by Nation if/when applicable.

RL – Laboratory Techniques & Methodology

RM – Mathematics

RMA – Data Analysis

RMB – Modeling (Computer Models, Population Models)

RMC – Statistics

RN – Physics & Engineering [Includes Heat & Electricity]

RNA – Engineering

RNB – Environmental Management, Manipulation, Hazard Mitigation

RR – Land-Based Resources

RRA – Traditional Land Stewardship

Cutter by Nation if/when applicable.

RRB – Sustainable Land Stewardship

RRC – Land & Resource Conservation

RRD – Land Use & Resource Development [Modern / Contemporary]

RRDA – Environmental Assessment & Impacts (Regulations – Class Specific EA/EIS Under Specific Type of Development)

RRDB – Impact of Development on Indigenous People

RRDC – Consultation with First Nations & Indigenous Peoples

Cutter by Nation if/when applicable.

RRDD – Resource Development Dispute Resolution

RRDE – Energy

RRDF – Forest Use & Products - Timber / Logging

RRDG – Mining

RRDH – Pollution & General Environmental Degradation

RRDJ – Road, Railroad, Airport Construction & Right of Ways

RRP – Parks & Recreation

[For Sports/Games, Use Class MJ]

S - Business & Economics

S – Indigenous Business and Economies (General)

SA – Unused

SB – Land-Based Economies

SBA – Aquatic & Fisheries

SBB – Hunting & Trapping

SBC – Forests

SBD – Agriculture & Livestock / Grazing

SBE – Mines & Minerals

SBF – Energy & Hydro Development

SBG – Tourism

SBGA – Ecotourism

SC – Economic Development

SCA - Nation/Band/Tribal Council Administered Programs

Cutter by Nation.

SD – Financial Management

SE – Indigenous Businesses & Entrepreneurship

SF – Business Management

SFA – Business & Corporate Leadership

SFB – Workplace & Organizational Conflict

SG – Gaming (i.e. Gambling on Indigenous Lands)

SL – Labour & Human Resources

SLA – Worker Organization, Unions, Cooperatives

SN – Transportation

SS – Employment Equity & Unemployment

ST – Taxation

SZ – Unused

T - Rights and Title

T – Rights & Title – General

TA – Unused

TB – Land Tenure

Cutter by Nation if/when applicable.

TBA – Reserve Land History & Tenure - Establishment & Modification – BC

TBAA – Reserve Schedules

TBAB – Joint Indian Reserve Commission

TBAC – McKenna McBride Commission

TBB – Reserve Land History & Tenure-Establishment/Modification – Canada

TC – Claims

Cutter by Nation if/when applicable.

TCA – Specific Claims

TCB – Comprehensive Claims

TD – Court Cases & Common Legal Arguments & Tests

Cutter by Indigenous Individual and/or Nation.

TE – Oral Tradition as Evidence

Cutter by Indigenous Individual and/or Nation.

TF – Modern Treaties, Agreements, BC Treaty Process

Cutter by Nation/community; e.g., Nisga'a Treaty, TF /BL 2000

TM – Rights & Title, Treaty Rights – General Canada. Numbered Treaties – Add #s TM1, TM2, TM8, etc.

TN – Rights & Title, Treaty Rights – United States

TO – Rights & Title – International - Rest of the World

TR – Land Rights by Sector *[see BZ's, CZ's for Historic Fur Trade, Gold Rush]*

TRA – Aquatic & Fisheries

TRB – Hunting & Trapping

TRC – Forests

TRD – Grazing Allotments

TRE – Mines & Minerals

TRF – Energy & Hydro Developments

TRG – Road and Railroad Right of Way

TRH – Water Rights

U - Governance, Indigenous Self Government, & Politics

U – Indigenous Governance, Self Government, and Politics - General

UA – Unused

UB – Indigenous Governance (Traditional)

UC – Indigenous Policy Research, Approaches and Methodologies

UD – Indigenous Leaders & Leadership

Cutter by Nation then by subject/organization, not author.

[For Elders, use class NR]

UDA – Addresses & Speeches of Indigenous Leaders

[For Elders' Addresses & Speeches, use class NRA]

UE – Indigenous Governance – Canada

UEA – British Columbia

UEB – Alberta

UEC – Saskatchewan

UED – Manitoba

UEE – Ontario

UEF – Newfoundland & Labrador (Including General Maritime Materials)

UEG – Prince Edward Island

UEH – Quebec

UEJ – New Brunswick

UEK – Nova Scotia

UEL – Nunavut

UEM – Northwest Territories

UEN – Yukon

UEO – Métis

UEP – Non-Status Governance

UF – Indigenous Governance - United States

UG – Indigenous Governance – Mexico

UH – Indigenous Governance – Rest of the World

UHA – Indigenous People - Arctic – Sami, Scandinavia, Russia

UHB – Indigenous People – Europe

UHC – Indigenous People – Central America

UHD – Indigenous People – South America

UHF – Indigenous People – Africa

UHG – Indigenous People – Asia

UHH – Indigenous People – Oceania

UHHA – Indigenous Peoples–Australia (Aboriginal & Torres Strait)

UHHB – Māori People – Aotearoa/New Zealand

UHHC – Indigenous Peoples –Melanesia

UHHD – Hawai'i (Monarchy & Modern Sovereignty Movement)

UM – Community Membership & Status Issues

UN – Nation to Nation Relations

UNA – Indigenous / Indigenous Government Relations

UNB – Indigenous / Provincial Government Relations

UNC – Indigenous / Federal Government Relations

UP – Protests, Activism, Popular Political Movements, Resistance, Conflicts

Cutter for event before cutting for Nation/community.

(e.g., UPH I35 W56 2014 for the book The Winter We Danced)

UPA – 1800 - 1900

UPB – 1900 - 1950

UPC – 1960 - 1969

UPD – 1970 - 1979

UPE – 1980 - 1989

UPF – 1990 - 1999

UPG – 2000 - 2009

UPH – 2010 - 2019

UPI – 2020 - 2029

UPJ – 2030 - 2039

UPK – 2040 - 2049

UPL – 2050 - 2059

UR – Negotiation, Mediation & Dispute Resolution

URA – Alternative Dispute Resolution [*Resource / Environmental = RRDD*]

UT – Political Theory & Philosophy (General)

UZ– Unused

Example:

UPH	UP class date range: 2010-2019
I35	Movement (Idle No More)
W56	Title/Author Cutter
2014	Publication date

V - Justice System

[Criminal Laws Affecting Individuals & Families]

V – Justice System & Indigenous People

VA – Unused

VB – Community / Nation Law

Cutter by Nation.

VC – Community Justice

VCA – Alternative Sentencing

VCB – Restorative Justice

VCC – Healing Centres and Healing Lodges

VD – Legal Aid & Services

VE – Prisons, Correctional Systems, Courts, Courtworkers, Halfway Houses

VF – Family Law, Child Welfare, Adoption

VG – Violence (e.g., domestic abuse, gangs)

VP – Policing, Police

VR – Abuse of Power, Police Brutality, Deaths in Custody, Wrongful Arrests

VS – Crimes Against Indigenous Peoples

Cutter by the person who the crime is committed against unless it's general or against more than one person.

Crimes with more than one individual, cutter generally.

VSA - Women

VSAZ - Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls

VSB - 2SLGBTQQIA+

VSC - Children

VSD - Elders

VSE - Men

W - Law and Legislation

W – Law & Legislation Affecting Larger Groups (General & Multiple Jurisdictions)

WA – Unused

WC – Colonial & Pre-Confederation Law

WCA – Royal Proclamation of 1763

WCB – Doctrine of Discovery

WD – Provincial Law – British Columbia

WDA – Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples

WE – Canadian Constitution

WEA – Charter of Rights & Freedoms

WEB – British North America Acts

WEC – Section 35

WF – Canadian Federal Law & Policy (Not Constitution)

WFA – Indian Act

WFB – Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (Including Indigenous Response)

WFC – White Paper (Including Indigenous Response)

WG – Environmental Law

WGA – Environmental Law – British Columbia

WGB – Environmental Law – Canada

WGC – Environmental Law – United States

WGD – Environmental Law – International (Agreements, Declarations, Protocols, Law of Sea)

WH – Cultural Heritage Law & Policy

WJ – Human Rights Law & Policy (Including UN Documents)

WJA – United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous People

WK – International Law (Other Law & UN – Not Human Rights)

WL – United States Law

WLA – NAGPRA

WM – Border Issues

WN – Patent & Intellectual Property Law

WNA – Biopiracy, Bioprospecting & Biotechnology Law

WO – Labour & Employment & Labour Law

WP – Privacy and Access to Information Law

WR – Maritime Law

WS – Women & Gender Equality Law

WSA – Matrimonial Real Property

WSB – Bill C-31, Bill C-3, Status Issues

WT – Legal Ethics, Equality, and Judicial Neutrality

X - Unused

Y - Unused

Z - Unused

Standard Cutter Rules

See the **Library of Congress: Using the Cutter Table** for the alphanumeric chart:

<https://www.loc.gov/aba/pcc/053/table.html>

Use 2 digit (1 alpha, 2 numeric) cutters for individual people & places.

If a cutter comes out the same as an existing one, move on to the next letter(s) of the last word until it's unique.

In rare occasions where the same title/author is published in the same year in different editions/formats:

Avoid duplicate call numbers by adding an alpha notation to the end of the year.

Consult with the Metadata & Discovery Librarian if in doubt.

People and Community Cutters

Communities/Nations will be cuttered when an item is specific to them, otherwise no geographic cutters will be used.

Cutters for community and Nation names will be taken from the B, C, and D sections of this document.

KPU Indigenous Authors Cutter

Author Name	Author Cutter	Nation Cutter	Author Nation
<i>[Note: Author Nation notes in parentheses denotes how an author is identified in their work.]</i>			
Adler, Nathan Niigan Noodin	A35	CCH	Anishinaabe (Lac des Mille Lacs First Nations; Jewish)
Akiwenzie-Damm, Kateri, 1965-	A45	CCH	Anishinaabe (Anishinaabe; Chippewas of Nawash Unceded First Nation; Saugeen Ojibway Nation)
Arnott, Joanne, 1960-	A76	CM	Metis
Ballantyne, Bill	B35	CCB	Cree
Belcourt, Billy-Ray	B45	CCB	Cree (Driftpile Cree Nation)
Belleau, Lesley, 1976-	B455	CCH	Ojibway (Ojibway Nation of Ketegaunseebee Garden River First Nation)
Benaway, Gwen, 1987-	B46	CCH	Anishinaabe; Metis
Beynon, Samantha	B49	BO	Nisga'a (Nisga'a, Ts'msyen and European)
Bird-Wilson, Lisa	B52	CM	Metis (Saskatchewan Metis)
Blackstock, Cindy	B53	BN	Gitksan First Nation
Boan, Selina	B63	CCB	Nehiyaw (Cree)
Boulley, Angeline	B68	CCH	Ojibway (Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians)
bull, julie r.	B85	CI	Inuit
Butler, Joylene Nowell	B86	CM	Metis
Burton, Wilfred, 1958-	B87	CM	Metis
Calvert, Raes	C34	CM	Metis
Campbell, Maria, 1940-	C35	CM	Metis
Campbell, Nicola I.	C36	BG	Interior Salish (Nlaka'pamux, Syilx); Metis
Campbell, Tenille K.	C37	CDA	Dene (Chipewyan); Metis
Caron, Maia, 1960-	C38	CM	Metis (Red River Metis)
Clements, Marie, 1962-	C55	CM	Metis (Metis/Dene)
Dandurand, Joseph A.	D36	BFW	Kwantlen
Davidson, Sara Florence, 1973-	D38	BL	Haida
Davis, Shawna	D385	BN	Gitksan First Nation
Delaronde, Deborah L., 1958-	D45	CM	Metis
Denny, Elizabeth, 1972-	D46	CM	Metis

Dimaline, Cherie	D56	CM	Metis
Dufour Bowes, Arnolda, 1974-	D84	CM	Metis
Dumont, Donna Lee, 1939-	D86	CM	Metis (Red River Settlers)
Dunning, Norma	D866	CI	Inuit
Dupuis, Jenny Kay	D87	CCH	Ojibway (Nipissing First Nation)
Edrich, Louise	E73	CCH	Ojibway (Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa)
Flett, Julie	F54	CCB	Cree (Cree-Metis)
Gansworth, Eric, 1965-	G36	CHC	Onondaga Nation
Garson, Derek, 1972-	G37	CM	Metis
Gottfriedson, Garry	G68	BGB	Secwepemc
Hache, Lucy	H33	BC	Kwakwaka'wakw/Metis (Gwa'sala-Nakwaxda'xw Nation)
Hereaka, Whiti	H47	DBM	Maori
Hicks, Chelsea T.	H53	CUPF	Osage Nation
Highway, Tomson, 1951-	H54	CCB	Cree
Hill, Gord	H55	BC	Kwakwaka'wakw
Howard, Liz, 1985-	H69	CCH	Anishinaabe (mixed settler/Anishinaabe)
Illuitok, Levi	I45	CI	Inuit
Isaac, Brian Thomas	I83	BGD	Syilx (Okanagan)
Ittusardjuat, Serapio, 1945-	I88	CI	Inuit
Johns, Jessica	J63	CCB	Cree (Sucker Creek First Nation)
Johnston, Aviaq	J64	CI	Inuit
Johnston, Basil	J65	CCH	Anishinaabe
Jones, Stephen Graham, 1972-	J658	CCAD	Blackfeet (Montana)
Jonnie, Brianna	J66	CCH	Ojibwe
Justice, Daniel Heath	J87	CUTA	Cherokee
Kahakauwila, Kristiana	K34	DBW	Hawaiian
Kakwinokanasum, Joseph	K35	CCB	Cree (James Smith Cree Nation)
Kerr, Conor	K47	CM	Metis
King, Alanis	K55	CCL	Odawa Nation
King, Thomas, 1943-	K56	CUTA	Cherokee (Cherokee; Greek; German)
Kirton, Jónína, 1955-	K57	CM	Metis
Knutsson, Catherine	K64	CM	Metis (Michif)
Koostachin, Jules Arita	K66	CCB	Cree (Attawapiskat First Nation)

LaBoucane-Benson, Patti, 1969-	L33	CM	Metis
Lafferty, Catherine, 1982-	L34		Dene (Northwest Territories)
Leason, Jennifer	L43	CCM	Saulteaux (Saulteaux-Metis Anishinaabek; Pine Creek Indian Band)
Lindstrom, Carole, 1964-	L56	CCH	Anishinaabe (Anishinaabe/Metis; Turtle Mountain Band of Ojibwe)
Little Badger, Darcie, 1987-	L58	CUSA	Apache
Lockhart, D. A., 1976-	L63	CCD	Lenape (Moravian of the Thames First Nation/Delaware Nation)
Loring, Kevin, 1974-	L67	BGC	Nlaka'pamux; Lytton First Nation
Lundy, Randy, 1967-	L86	CCB	Cree (Barren Lands Cree First Nation)
Maillard, Kevin Noble	M35	CUTG	Seminole (Seminole Nation; Mekusukey Band)
McArthur, Elaine	M43	CC	Algonkian (Ocean Man First Nation - Assiniboine/Cree/Saulteaux)
McDonald, Frederick R., 1957-	M44	CCB	Woodland Cree (Fort McKay First Nation)
McIlwraith, Naomi L.	M45	CCB	Cree (mixed Cree, Ojibwe, Scottish, English)
Mercredi, Duncan, 1951-	M47	CCB	Cree (Cree/Metis)
Moses, Daniel David, 1952-	M67	CCD	Delware Indian
Noel, Michel	N64	CM	Metis (Metis; Algonquian)
Nuttall, Kōtuku Titihuia	N88	DBM	Maori (Te Atiawa, Ngati Tuwharetoa, WSANEC)
Papertalk-Green, Charmaine	P37	DBA	Aboriginal Australian
Paquette, Aaron, 1974-	P378	CM	Metis
Pauls, Cole	P38	BJT	Tahltan
Peeteetuce, Curtis	P44	CCB	Cree (Beardy's and Okemasis Cree Nation)
Pennock, Tyler, 1977-	P46	CCB	Cree (Sturgeon Lake Cree Nation)
Piatote, Beth H., 1966-	P53	CUNA	Nez Perce (Colville Confederated Tribes)
Poirier Brown, Michelle	P64	CM	Metis
Pokiak-Fenton, Margaret-Olemaun, 1936-	P65	CIV	Inuvialuit
Porter, Michelle (Poet)	P67	CM	Metis
Qilavaq-Savard, Ashley	Q55	CI	Inuit
Qitsualik-Tinsley, Rachel, 1953-	Q58	CI	Inuit (Inuit-Cree)
Qitsualik-Tinsley, Sean	Q583	CHE	Mohawk

Rice, Waubgeshig, 1979-	R53	CCH	Anishinaabe
Robertson, David, 1977-	R63	CCBF	Swampy Cree
Robinson, Eden	R64	BP	Haisla (Haisla/Heiltsuk)
Saunders, Kirli	S27	DBA	Aboriginal Australian (Gunai)
Scott, Walter, 1985-	S28	CHE	Kanien'kehá:ka (Mohawk)
Scow, Alfred	S29	BC	Kwakwaka'wakw
Sellars, Willie, 1984-	S45	BGB	Secwepemc (Williams Lake Indian Band (T'exelc))
simpson, jaye	S55	CCH	Oji-Cree (Sapotaweyak Cree Nation)
Simpson, Leanna Betasamosake	S56	CCJ	Mississauga (Michi Saagiig Nishnaabeg)
Smith, Cynthia Leitich	S64	CUTD	Muscogee (Creek) Nation
Spade, Keeshig, 2012-	S63	CCH	Anishinabe (Lac des Mille First Nation)
Spencer, Kim	S64	BM	Tsimshian (Ts'msyen Nation)
Spiller, Trudy	S65	BN	Gitxsan Nation
Spillett-Sumner, Tasha, 1988-	S66	CCB	Cree (Cree; Trinidadian)
Spitz, Chantal T., 1954-	S67	DB	Oceania (Tahitian)
Strong, Amanda, 1984-	S77	CM	Metis (Michif)
Talty, Morgan, 1991-	T35	CUW	Indigenous Peoples - Northeastern & Woodlands (Penobscot Indian Nation)
Taylor, Drew Hayden, 1962-	T39	CCH	Ojibway (Mississauga Ojibway; Curve Lake First Nation)
Terry, Jim (Artist)	T47	CUWD	Ho-Chunk (Winnebago)
Van Camp, Richard	V36	CDB	Tłı chų (Dogrib)
Vermette, Katherena	V47	CM	Metis
Vowel, Chelsea	V69	CM	Metis
Wagamese, Richard	W34	CCH	Ojibwe
Webstad, Phyllis	W43	BGB	Secwepemc (Stswecem'c Xgat'tem First Nation (Canoe Creek Indian Band))
Wheeler, Jordan	W44	CCB	Cree
Wilson, Diane, 1954-	W55	CUPH	Dakota (US)
Wright-McLeod, Brian, 1958-	W75	CEA	Dakota (Dakota/Anishnabe)
Yahgulanaas, Michael Nicoll	Y34	BL	Haida